Chemistry 65

REVIEW QUESTIONS Chapter 13

- 1. Calculate the molarity of the following solutions:
 - a) 0.50 mol sugar in 270 mL of solution.

b) 17.0 g of $AgNO_3$ in 0.500 L of solution.

- 2. Calculate the moles of solute needed to prepare each of the following solutions:
 - a) 450 mL of 0.20 M KBr solution.

b) 2.0 L of 1.5 M NaOH solution.

3. What volume (mL) of a 4.0 M solution of KCl contains 0.100 moles of solute?

4. What volume (mL) of a 1.5 M solution of NaCl contains 25.0 g of solute?

5. How many mL of a 15 M NH_3 solution is needed to prepare 50. mL of a 6.0 M NH_3 solution?

6. Calculate the molarity of a solution prepared by mixing 250 mL of 0.75 M H_2SO_4 with 150 mL of water.

7. What is the final volume, in mL, when 5.00 mL of 12.0 M NaOH is diluted to 0.600 M?

8. What volume of 0.125 M HNO₃ solution is required to neutralize 25.0 mL of 0.250 M NaOH solution, as shown below?

 $HNO_3(aq) + NaOH(aq) \rightarrow NaNO_3(aq) + H_2O(l)$

9. What mass of AgCl is produced when 155 mL of a 0.104 M solution of NaCl is reacted with excess AgNO₃ solution, as indicated below?

 $AgNO_3(aq) + NaCl(aq) \rightarrow AgCl(s) + NaNO_3(aq)$

10. What volume (in mL) of a 1.25 M NaCl solution is required to completely precipitate all of the silver in 25.0 mL of a 0.45 M silver nitrate solution, as shown below?

 $AgNO_3(aq) + NaCl(aq) \rightarrow AgCl(s) + NaNO_3(aq)$

11. In the acid-base neutralization reaction shown below, 1.68 g of the solid acid HC_6H_5O neutralized 11.61 mL of aqueous NaOH solution as shown below. Based on this information, what is the molarity of the NaOH solution?

 $HC_6H_5O(s) + NaOH(aq) \rightarrow NaC_6H_5O(aq) + H_2O(aq)$

12. What is the molarity of $ZnCl_2$ that forms when 15.0 g of zinc completely reacts with $CuCl_2$ as shown below? (Assume a final volume of 175 mL)

 $Zn(s) + CuCl_2(aq) \rightarrow ZnCl_2(aq) + Cu(s)$

ANSWERS:

- 1a) 1.9 M
- 1b) 0.200 M
- 2a) 0.090 mol
- 2b) 3.0 mol
- 3) 25 mL
- 4) 290 mL (2 sig figs)
- 5) 20. mL (2 sig figs)
- 6) 0.47 M
- 7) 100. mL (3 sig figs)
- 8) 50.0 mL
- 9) 2.31 g
- 10) 9.0 mL
- 11) 1.54 M
- 12) 1.31 M