

REVIEW QUESTIONS

Chapter 5

1. Two samples of a compound containing carbon and chlorine are decomposed and the following data was obtained:

| | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|
| Sample 1 | 38.9 g C | 448 g of Cl |
| Sample 2 | 14.8 g C | 134 g of Cl |

Based on the data obtained, are these samples the same compound? Show why or why not.

2. A 7.83 g sample of HCN contains 2.90 g of H and 4.06 g of N. Find the mass of carbon in a sample of HCN with a mass of 3.37 g.

3. For the compounds listed below, determine the number of elements and the total number of atoms in each:

a) $C_{17}H_{22}ClNO_4$ # of elements: _____ # of atoms: _____

b) $(NH_4)_2Cr_2O_7$ # of elements: _____ # of atoms: _____

c) $CuSO_4 \cdot 5 H_2O$ # of elements: _____ # of atoms: _____

4. Complete the table below with the missing information:

| Formula | No. of ions | No. of Oxygen atoms | No. of Hydrogen atoms |
|---|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{Al}(\text{HSO}_4)_3$ | | | |
| $\text{Ca}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2$ | | | |
| $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4$ | | | |

5. Name each compound shown below:

a) KClO_3 _____

b) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$ _____

c) Ag_2S _____

d) BrF_5 _____

e) $\text{Pb}(\text{CO}_3)_2$ _____

f) NI_3 _____

6. Write formula for each compound below:

a) Copper(II) chlorite _____

b) tetraphosphorus triselenide _____

c) iron(II) phosphate _____

d) magnesium nitride _____

e) ammonium carbonate _____

7. Is each name correct for the given formula? If not, provide the correct name.

a) HNO_3 (aq) hydrogen nitrate

b) CaI_2 calcium diiodide

c) $\text{Pb}(\text{CO}_3)_2$ lead(II) carbonate

d) PCl_5 phosphorus chloride

8. Complete the table below with the missing information:

| Formula | Type of Compound (Ionic, Molecular, Acid) | Name |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| N_2H_4 | | |
| | | potassium nitrate |
| H_2CO_3 | | |
| | | carbon tetrabromide |